



Leo Lambert Vice President & Technical Director, EPTAC

Overview of Soldering Assessment Programs

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Objectives

 Provide a mechanism or program to evaluate the soldering and assembly skills of operators or applicants



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• Provide Customer with the:

Ability to sort out applicants who cannot solder

Goals

 Ability to determine the skill levels of the applicants



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Terminal Objectives

 To provide the testing agency with enough information to determine whether or not the applicants understand and can demonstrate the skills of both plated through hole and surface mount soldering

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Enabling Objectives

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- Applicants will demonstrate their capability to:
 - Assemble and solder PTH technology products
 - Assemble and solder SMT technology products



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Program Concept

- This is a concept phase program
- The applicants have to be able to read the provided documentation and follow instructions on assembly and soldering requirements



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Program Sequence

 Based upon the typical assembly process of:

 plated through holes and
 surface mount



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Sample Board





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BOM

- Through-Hole Components
- R1 R2
- CR1 CR2 Diode
- U1 U2
- Q1 Q2
- C1 C2

- ¹/₄ Watt Resistor
- 16 Pin DIPS
- Transistor (with spacers)
- Radial Capacitor (with spacers)
- <u>Surface Mount Components</u>
- R3 R4
- C3 C4

1206 Capacitors

0805 Resistor

- CR3 CR4 1206 MELF Diode
- R5 R6
- 1206 Resistor
- U₃ 14 pin SOIC
- U4 100 pin QFP
- U5 20 pin PLCC



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Tools for Workbench

- Tooling Requirements
- The following tools and materials will be needed and should be provided to the participants of this program.
- One Solder iron, consisting of power unit, iron stand and sponge and solder iron. Example: Hakko, Weller, Pace, Metcal or equivalent
- Various sizes of solder iron tips, not installed in the solder irons, as this will allow the participants to select the

tips based upon the size of the joints to be soldered. Tips supplied should be Conical, Bent Round, Chisel or equivalent

- A pair of Tweezers
- Lead bending gauge, single or double sided or equivalent
- One bottle of water for wetting the sponge. Example Squeegee Bottle Dispenser or equivalent
- One pair of cutters, example diagonal cutters or equivalent
- One pair of pliers, example chain nose pliers, needle nose pliers or equivalent
- One soldering aid, example, Orange sticks, spudgers or equivalent
- One flux dispensing pen, AIM, Kester, Alpha or equivalent
- One vise to hold product, example bench top work positioner and appropriate vise head
- One roll of cored solder, (Low solid content solder)
- One pair of safety glasses, Eye Protection, example Safety Spectacles or equivalent
- One ESD Wrist Strap, adjustable
- One Magnifier, Illuminated magnifier or equivalent
- One Kit of material to include: (IPC J-STD-001 Operator Proficiency Workmanship Test Board)
- Prints and drawings
- Parts lists, build of materials, (BOM)
- Components
- Printed Circuit Board



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Expectations of Exercises

Suggested Times To Complete Exercises

- Exercise 1
- Dekit the PTH components and preform, install in board, clinch and cut leads and inspect, **15 min**
- Exercise 2
- Solder PTH components in the board and inspect, 15 mi
- Exercise 3
- Dekit SMT Chip and 50 mil pitch components, position and solder to board. Inspect board, **25 min**
- Exercise 4
- Position 25 mil pitch component and solder and inspect for workmanship, **20 min**
- Approximate time to assemble and solder printed circuit board 75 min



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Program Exercise

 The following exercises are used to demonstrate the student's skill levels and whether or not the individuals can perform to the process requirements prior to being assigned to manufacturing department



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Exercise #1

 Participants will demonstrate the capability to read assembly drawings and assemble components into printed circuit boards



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Exercise 1 - Through-Hole Component Installation:

- Preform and install (10) through-hole components listed on parts list. Install in locations shown on print
- Clinch and cut the leads

Stop. Return the assembly to the Administrator for inspection before soldering



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Exercise #2

• Participants will solder the pre-assembled components to the printed circuit board



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Exercise 2 - Plated Through-Hole Soldering:

- Prepare the soldering iron for the soldering operations
- Solder the components that have been installed
- Use liquid flux as needed.
- Inspect the solder joints
- **Stop**. Return the assembly to the Administrator for inspection



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Exercise #3

 Participants will demonstrate the capability to assemble and solder surface mount components onto a printed circuit board, (i.e., chip components and 50 mil pitch components).



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Exercise #3 Part 1

- Prepare the soldering iron for the soldering operations
- Position one chip component into its location and solder it in place using the appropriate soldering iron
- Use liquid flux as needed
- Cleaning of the assembly is not required
- Inspect the solder joints
- Process to the next chip components until instructed by the Administrator to do otherwise

Stop. Return the assembly to the Administrator for inspection.



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Exercise #3 Part 2

Prepare the soldering iron for the soldering operations.

- Position one Multileaded component into its location and solder it in place using the appropriate soldering iron
- Use liquid flux as needed
- Cleaning of the assembly is not required
- Inspect the solder joints
- Process to the next Multileaded components until instructed by the Administrator to do otherwise



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Exercise #4

25 mil Pitch Component Assembly and Soldering:

- Prepare the soldering iron for the soldering operations.
- From information on documentation position one component into its location and solder it in place using the appropriate soldering iron from step 1.
- Use liquid flux as needed.
- Cleaning of the assembly is not required.
- Inspect the solder joints.



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Individual Assessment

Soldering Test Assessment Form

Candidate Name: _____ Date: _____

Location

Administrator:

Instruction

+ Administrator explain to the candidates the following:

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Purpose of the test		
Time frame/schedule		
 They may ask questions at any time during the test 		
 Where the administrator will be during the test 		
 General feedback will be given at the completion of the test 		
 The test is being used as a screening device for job 		
 Any other logistics or rules at the facility 		

No



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Individual Assessment

Section I: Plated Through Hole Product Assembly

Rate the candidate on the following aspects of Part One of this section

		Unacceptable	Acceptable	Excellent
1.	Time spent up to but not including soldering			
2.	Apparent comprehension of prints and instructions			
3.	Skill in use of hand tools			
4.	Components in correct location			
5.	Polarized components correctly oriented			
6.	Component preforming			
7.	Clinch and cut			

Candidate proceeds to Part Two (soldering portion) of Section <u>1</u>, Yes: No:

Rate the candidate on the following aspects of Part Two of Section I



Final Assessment and Grading

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	3	Time spent up to but not including soldering	Exe
	4	Apparent comprehension of prints and instructions	r 1, P
	4	Skill in use of hand tools	тн с
	5	Components in correct location	omp
	5	Polarized components correctly oriented) Ins
	5	Component preforming	tallat
	3	Clinch and cut	ion
H 9	5	Preparation and handling of soldering iron	Exe
-	4	Selection of appropriate solder iron tip	rcise
	1	Selection of solder	2. PT
	1	Use of flux	H Sol
.,	5	Quality consistency of soldered connections	Ideri
3	5	Flow through of solder in plated through holes	na
-	4	Amount of solder on each joint	
-	4	Overall solder joint appearance	
~ .	2	Crystallization of flux residue (is not burned)	1



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Thank You



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Further Information

For questions regarding this webinar, please contact Leo Lambert at <u>leo@eptac.com</u>

For information on any of EPTAC's or IPC's Certification Courses, please visit our website at <u>http://www.eptac.com</u>